

**SHRI VENKATESHWARA
UNIVERSITY**



***SYLLABUS
DIPLOMA
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
VI SEM
(THREE YEARS PROGRAMME)***

(W.E.F. 2019-20)

***SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING &
TECHNOLOGY***

**Mechanical Engineering
Semester- VI**

Sl No.	Subject Codes	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	PME- 601	Design of Machine Elements	2	1	0	20	10	30		70		100	3
2	PME- 602	Production & Operations Management	2	1	0	20	10	30		70		100	3
3	PES-666	Entrepreneurship and Start-ups	3	0	0	20	10	30		70		100	3
4	POE-061	Renewable Energy Technologies	3	0	0	20	10	30		70		100	3
5	POE-062	Disaster Management	3	0	0	20	10	30		70		100	3
6	PME- 611	Project Phase-II	0	0	12				100		100	200	6
7	PME-612	Seminar	0	0	1				50			50	1
8	AUD- 111	Indian Constitution	2	0	0								0
												750	22

Course Code	:	PME-601
Course Title	:	Design of Machine Elements
Number of Credits	:	3 (L: 2, T: 1, P: 0)
Prerequisites	:	Engineering Mechanics (ESC201) Strength of Materials (MEPC204) Theory of Machines & Mechanisms (MEPC206)
Course Category	:	PC

Course Objectives:

- To enable the student to design and draw simple machine components used in small and medium scale industries.
- To understand the basic philosophy and fundamentals of Machine Design.
- To understand the modes of failures of m/c components and decide the design criteria and equations.
- To analyze and evaluate the loads, forces, stresses involved in components and subassemblies and decide the dimensions.
- To develop analytical abilities to give solutions to engineering design problems.

Course Content:

UNIT-I: Introduction to Design: Machine Design philosophy and Procedures; General Considerations in Machine Design; Fundamentals: Types of loads, concepts of stress, Strain, Stress – Strain Diagram for Ductile and Brittle Materials, Types of Stresses; Bearing pressure Intensity; Crushing; Bending and Torsion; Principal Stresses; Simple Numericals; Creep strain and Creep Curve; Fatigue; S-N curve; Endurance Limit; Factor of Safety and Factors governing selection of factor of Safety; Stress Concentration: Causes & Remedies; Converting actual load or torque into design load or torque using design factors like velocity factor, factor of safety & service factor; Properties of Engineering materials; Designation of materials as per IS and introduction to International standards & advantages of standardization; Use of design data book; Use of standards in design and preferred numbers series; Theories of Elastic Failures; Principal normal stress theory; Maximum shear stress theory & Maximum distortion energy theory.

UNIT-II: Design of simple machine parts: Cotter Joint; Knuckle Joint; Turnbuckle; Design of Levers: Hand/Foot Lever & Bell Crank Lever; Design of C-Clamp; Off-set links; Overhang Crank; Arm of Pulley.

Antifriction Bearings: Classification of Bearings; Sliding contact & Rolling contact; Terminology of Ball bearings: Life Load relationship, Basic static load rating and Basic dynamic load rating, limiting speed; Selection of ball bearings using manufacturer's catalogue.

UNIT-III: Design of Shafts, Keys, Couplings and Spur Gears: Types of Shafts; Shaft materials; Standard Sizes; Design of Shafts (Hollow and Solid) using strength and rigidity criteria; ASME code of design for line shafts supported between bearings with one or two pulleys in between or one overhung pulley; Design of Sunk Keys; Effect of Keyways on strength of shaft; Design of Couplings – Muff Coupling, Protected type Flange Coupling, Bush-pin type flexible coupling; Spur gear design considerations; Lewis equation for static beam strength of spur gear teeth; Power transmission capacity of spur gears in bending.

UNIT-IV: Design of Power Screws: Thread Profiles used for power Screws - Relative merits and demerits of each; Torque required to overcome thread friction; Self-locking and overhauling property;

Efficiency of power screws; Types of stresses induced; Design of Screw Jack; Toggle Jack.

Design of springs: Classification and Applications of Springs; Spring terminology; Materials and Specifications; Stresses in springs; Wahl’s correction factor; Deflection of springs; Energy stored in springs; Design of Helical, Tension and Compression springs subjected to uniform applied loads like I.C. engine valves, Weighing balance, Railway buffers and Governor springs; Leaf springs: Construction and Application.

UNIT-V: Design of Fasteners: Stresses in Screwed fasteners; Bolts of Uniform Strength; Design of Bolted Joints subjected to eccentric loading; Design of Parallel and Transverse fillet welds; Axially loaded symmetrical section; Merits and demerits of screwed and welded joints.

Ergonomics & Aesthetic consideration in design: Ergonomics of Design: Man–Machine relationship; Design of Equipment for control, environment & safety; Aesthetic considerations regarding shape, size, color & surface finish.

Reference Books:

1. Machine Design – Sadhu Singh, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi (ISBN: 978-9382609-575)
2. Machine Design Data Book – Sadhu Singh, Revised Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi (ISBN: 978-9382609-513)
3. Introduction to Machine Design – V.B.Bhandari, Tata Mc- Graw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Mechanical Engineering Design – Joseph Edward Shigley, Tata Mc- Graw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Machine design – Pandya & Shah, Dhanpat Rai & Son, New Delhi.
6. Machine design – R.K.Jain, Khanna Publication, New Delhi.
7. Design Data Book – PSG Coimbtore, PSG Coimbtore.
8. Hand Book of Properties of Engineering Materials & Design Data for Machine Elements – Abdulla Shariff, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi.

Course outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

	Analyze the various modes of failure of machine components under different load patterns.
	Design and prepare part and assembly drawings.
	Use design data books and different codes of design.
	Select standard components with their specifications from manufacturer’s catalogue.
	Develop drawings on CAD software.

<i>Course Code</i>		<i>PME-602</i>
Course Title		PRODUCTION & OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
Number of Credits		3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites		NIL
Course Category		PC

Course Objectives:

- One of the most critical areas for success in any business enterprise is how Production and Operations are managed.
- To study the statistics, economics, finance, organizational behaviour and strategy into a consolidated production and operation related decisions.
- To discuss the role of location strategy and the criteria for location decisions.
- To define quality and explain quality management, including TQM and its tools.

Course Content:

UNIT-I: Process Planning and Process Engineering: Process Planning: Introduction, Function, Prerequisites and steps in process planning, Factors affecting process planning, Make or buy decision, plant capacity and machine capacity. Process Engineering: Preliminary Part Print Analysis: Introduction, Establishing the General Characteristics of work piece, determining the principal Process, Functional surfaces of the work piece, Nature of the work to be Performed, Finishing and identifying operations. Dimensional Analysis: Introduction, types of dimensions, measuring the Geometry of form, Baselines, Direction of specific dimensions. Tolerance Analysis: Causes of work piece variation, Terms used in work piece dimensions, Tolerance stacks. Work piece Control: Introduction, Equilibrium Theories, Concept of location, Geometric Control, Dimensional control, Mechanical control.

UNIT-II: Production Forecasting: Introduction of production forecasting, The strategic role of forecasting in supply chain, Time frame, Demand behavior, Forecasting methods- Qualitative and Quantitative, Forecast accuracy.

Scheduling:

Introduction, Objectives in scheduling, Loading, Sequencing, Monitoring, Advanced Planning and Scheduling Systems, Theory of Constraints, Employee scheduling.

UNIT-III: Break-Even Analysis: Introduction, Break-even analysis charts, Breakeven analysis for process, plant and equipment selection.

Aggregate Operations Planning: Aggregate production planning, Adjusting capacity to meet the demand, Demand management, Hierarchical and collaborative planning, Aggregate planning for services.

UNIT-IV: Assembly Line Balancing: Assembly lines, Assembly line balancing, Splitting tasks, Flexible and U-shaped line layouts, Mixed model line balancing, Current thoughts on assembly lines, Computerized assembly line balancing.

UNIT-V: Material Management: Introduction, Importance and objectives, Purchasing and Stores: policies and procedures, Vendor development, selection, analysis and rating.

Reference Books:

1. Production and Operations Management – K.Aswhappa, K.Shridhara Bhat, Himalaya Publishing House,

2014.

2. Production and Operations Management – Shailendra Kale, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013.
3. Production and Operations Management – R. Panerselvam, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2013.
4. Operations Management – Joseph Monk, TMH Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
5. Modern Production /Operations Management – Buffa Elwood S, John Wiley Publishers, Singapore, 2002.

Course outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

	<i>Define operations management and explain its relationship to productivity. And also understand tools and techniques.</i>
	<i>Describe the importance of forecasting and explain the effective application of the different forecasting approaches and methods.</i>
	<i>Explain layout strategy and how operations managers determine facility arrangements and size.</i>
	<i>Describe how operations managers achieve a reasonable work environment and set expectations related to employee productivity.</i>
	<i>Understand make-or-buy decisions, and the selection and integration of suppliers. And how much to order and when to order.</i>

Course Code		PES-666
Course Title		Entrepreneurship and Start-ups
Number of Credits		4
Prerequisites (Course code)		None
Course Category		HS

Course Learning Objectives:

1. Acquiring Entrepreneurial spirit and resourcefulness.
2. Familiarization with various uses of human resource for earning dignified means of living.
3. Understanding the concept and process of entrepreneurship - its contribution and role in the growth and development of individual and the nation.
4. Acquiring entrepreneurial quality, competency, and motivation.
5. Learning the process and skills of creation and management of entrepreneurial venture.

Course Content:

Unit 1 - Introduction to Entrepreneurship and Start – Ups

- Definitions, Traits of an entrepreneur, Intrapreneurship, Motivation
- Types of Business Structures, Similarities/differences between entrepreneurs and managers.

Unit 2 – Business Ideas and their implementation

- Discovering ideas and visualizing the business
- Activity map
- Business Plan

Unit 3 – Idea to Start-up

- Market Analysis – Identifying the target market,
- Competition evaluation and Strategy Development,
- Marketing and accounting,
- Risk analysis

Unit 4 – Management

- Company’s Organization Structure,
- Recruitment and management of talent.
- Financial organization and management

Unit 5 - Financing and Protection of Ideas

- Financing methods available for start-ups in India
- Communication of Ideas to potential investors – Investor Pitch
- Patenting and Licenses

Unit 6: Exit strategies for entrepreneurs, bankruptcy, and succession and harvesting strategy

Learning Outcome:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to demonstrate knowledge of the following topics:

1. Understanding the dynamic role of entrepreneurship and small businesses
2. Organizing and Managing a Small Business
3. Financial Planning and Control
4. Forms of Ownership for Small Business
5. Strategic Marketing Planning
6. New Product or Service Development
7. Business Plan Creation

SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	The Startup Owner's Manual: The Step-by-Step Guide for Building a Great Company	Steve Blank and Bob Dorf	K & S Ranch ISBN – 978-0984999392
2.	The Lean Startup: How Today's Entrepreneurs Use Continuous Innovation to Create Radically Successful Businesses	Eric Ries	Penguin UK ISBN – 978-0670921607
3.	Demand: Creating What People Love Before They Know They Want It	Adrian J. Slywotzky with Karl Weber	Headline Book Publishing ISBN – 978-0755388974
4.	The Innovator's Dilemma: The Revolutionary Book That Will Change the Way You Do Business	Clayton M. Christensen	Harvard business ISBN: 978-142219602

SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:

- a. <https://www.fundable.com/learn/resources/guides/startup>
- b. <https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/knowledge/finance/corporate-structure/>
- c. <https://www.finder.com/small-business-finance-tips>
- d. <https://www.profitbooks.net/funding-options-to-raise-startup-capital-for-your-business/>

<i>COURSE CODE</i>		<i>POE-061</i>
Course Title		Renewable Energy Technologies
Number of Credits		3 (L: 3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites (Course code)		NIL
Course Category		PC

Course Learning Objectives:

The aim of this course is to help the student to attain the following industry identified competency through various teaching learning experiences:

- Maintain the renewable energy technology equipment.

Course Contents:

Unit – I Ocean Energy Technologies

Ocean energy map of India and its implications; Specification, Construction and working of the following ocean energy technologies:

- Tidal power technologies
- Wave power technologies
- Marine current technologies
- Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) technologies

Unit – II Solar PV and Concentrated Solar Power Plants

- Solar Map of India: Global solar power radiation, Solar PV
- Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plants, construction and working of: Power Tower, Parabolic Trough, Parabolic Dish, Fresnel Reflectors
- Solar Photovoltaic (PV) power plant: components layout, construction, working.
- Rooftop solar PV power system

Unit – III Large Wind Power Plants

Wind Map of India: Wind power density in watts per square meter, Lift and drag principle; long path theory, Geared type wind power plants: components, layout and working, Direct drive type wind power plants: components, layout and working, Constant Speed Electric Generators: Squirrel Cage Induction Generators (SCIG), Wound Rotor Induction Generator (WRIG), Variable Speed Electric Generators: Doubly-fed induction generator (DFIG),

wound rotor synchronous generator (WRSG), permanent magnet synchronous generator (PMSG).

Unit– IV Small Wind Turbines

- Horizontal axis small wind turbine: direct drive type, components and working.
- Horizontal axis small wind turbine: geared type, components and working.
- Vertical axis small wind turbine: direct drive and geared, components and working.
- Types of towers and installation of small wind turbines on roof tops and open fields.
- Electric generators used in small wind power plants.

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Unit– V Biomass-based Power Plants

- Properties of solid fuel for biomass power plants: bagasse, wood chips, rice husk, municipal waste.
- Properties of liquid and gaseous fuel for biomass power plants: Jatropha, bio-diesel gobar gas.
- Layout of a Bio-chemical based (e.g. biogas) power plant.
- Layout of a Thermo-chemical based (e.g. Municipal waste) power plant.
- Layout of a Agro-chemical based (e.g. bio-diesel) power plant.

Reference Books:

1. O.P. Gupta, Energy Technology, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Neill, Simon P.; Hashemi, M. Reza: Fundamentals of Ocean Renewable Energy: Generating Electricity from the Sea, Academic Press, ISBN:978-0-12-810448-4
3. David M. Buchla, Thomas E. Kissell, Thomas L. Floyd, Renewable Energy Systems, Pearson Education New Delhi , ISBN: 9789332586826,
4. Rachel, Sthuthi, Earnest, Joshua; -Wind Power Technologies, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-93-88028-49- 3; E-book 978-93-88028-50-9
5. Deambi, Suneel: From Sunlight to Electricity: a practical handbook on solar photovoltaic ap- plication; TERI, New Delhi ISBN:9788179935736
6. Gipe, Paul: Wind Energy Basics, Chelsea Green Publishing Co; ISBN: 978-1603580304
7. Wizelius, Tore, Earnest, Joshua - Wind Power Plants and Project Development, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN:978-8120351660
8. Kothari, D.P. et aL: Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, PHI Learning, New Delhi, ISBN: -978-81-203-4470-9
9. Bhadra, S.N., Kastha, D., Banerjee, S, Wind Electrical Systems installation; Oxford University Press, New Delhi, ISBN: 9780195670936.

Course Outcomes:

The theory, practical experiences and relevant soft skills associated with this course are to be taught and implemented, so that the student demonstrates the following industry oriented COs associated with the above mentioned competency:

- Maintain ocean thermal energy technologies
- Maintain the optimised working of solar PV and CS power plants.
- Maintain the optimised working of large wind power plants
- Maintain the optimised working of small wind turbines.
- Maintain the optimised working of biomass-based power plants.



Course Code		POE-062
Course Title		Disaster Management
Number of Credits		3 (L:3, T: 0, P: 0)
Prerequisites		NIL
Course Category		OE

Course Learning Objectives:

Following are the objectives of this course:

- To learn about various types of natural and man-made disasters.
- To know pre- and post-disaster management for some of the disasters.
- To know about various information and organisations in disaster management in India.
- To get exposed to technological tools and their role in disaster management.

Course Content:

Unit – I: Understanding Disaster

Understanding the Concepts and definitions of Disaster, Hazard, Vulnerability, Risk, Capacity
– Disaster and Development, and disaster management.

Unit – II: Types, Trends, Causes, Consequences and Control of Disasters

Geological Disasters (earthquakes, landslides, tsunami, mining); Hydro-Meteorological Disasters (floods, cyclones, lightning, thunder-storms, hail storms, avalanches, droughts, cold and heat waves) Biological Disasters (epidemics, pest attacks, forest fire);

Technological Disasters (chemical, industrial, radiological, nuclear) and Manmade Disasters (building collapse, rural and urban fire, road and rail accidents, nuclear, radiological, chemicals and biological disasters) Global Disaster Trends – Emerging Risks of Disasters – Climate Change and Urban Disasters.

Unit- III: Disaster Management Cycle and Framework

Disaster Management Cycle – Paradigm Shift in Disaster Management.

Pre-Disaster – Risk Assessment and Analysis, Risk Mapping, zonation and Microzonation, Prevention and Mitigation of Disasters, Early Warning System; Preparedness, Capacity Development; Awareness.

During Disaster – Evacuation – Disaster Communication – Search and Rescue – Emergency Operation Centre – Incident Command System – Relief and Rehabilitation –

Post-disaster – Damage and Needs Assessment, Restoration of Critical Infrastructure – Early Recovery – Reconstruction and Redevelopment; IDNDR, Yokohama Strategy, Hyogo Framework of Action.

Unit– IV: Disaster Management in India

Disaster Profile of India – Mega Disasters of India and Lessons Learnt.

Disaster Management Act 2005 – Institutional and Financial Mechanism,

National Policy on Disaster Management, National Guidelines and Plans on Disaster Management; Role of Government (local, state and national), Non-Government and Inter Governmental Agencies

Unit– V: Applications of Science and Technology for Disaster Management

Geo-informatics in Disaster Management (RS, GIS, GPS and RS).

Disaster Communication System (Early Warning and Its Dissemination).

Land Use Planning and Development Regulations, Disaster Safe Designs and Constructions, Structural and Non Structural Mitigation of Disasters

S&T Institutions for Disaster Management in India

References

1. Publications of National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) on Various Templates and Guidelines for Disaster Management
2. Bhandani, R. K., An overview on natural & man-made disasters and their reduction, CSIR, New Delhi
3. Srivastava, H. N., and Gupta G. D., Management of Natural Disasters in developing countries, Daya Publishers, Delhi
4. Alexander, David, Natural Disasters, Kluwer Academic London
5. Ghosh, G. K., Disaster Management, A P H Publishing Corporation
6. Murthy, D. B. N., Disaster Management: Text & Case Studies, Deep & Deep Pvt. Ltd.

Course outcomes:

After competing this course, student will be:

- Acquainted with basic information on various types of disasters
- Knowing the precautions and awareness regarding various disasters
- Decide first action to be taken under various disasters
- Familiarised with organisation in India which are dealing with disasters
Able to select IT tools to help in disaster management

<i>Course Code</i>		<i>AUD-111</i>
<i>Course Title</i>		Indian Constitution
<i>Number of Credits</i>		0 (L: 2, T:0; P:0)
<i>Prerequisites (Course code)</i>		None
<i>Course Category</i>		AU

Course Content

Unit 1 – The Constitution - Introduction

- *The History of the Making of the Indian Constitution*
- *Preamble and the Basic Structure, and its interpretation*
- *Fundamental Rights and Duties and their interpretation*
- *State Policy Principles*

Unit 2 – Union Government

- *Structure of the Indian Union*
- *President – Role and Power*
- *Prime Minister and Council of Ministers*
- *Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha*

Unit 3 – State Government

- *Governor – Role and Power*
- *Chief Minister and Council of Ministers*
- *State Secretariat*

Unit 4 – Local Administration

- *District Administration*
- *Municipal Corporation*
- *Zila Panchayat*

Unit 5 – Election Commission

- *Role and Functioning*
- *Chief Election Commissioner*
- *State Election Commission*
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Suggested Learning Resources:

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	<i>Ethics and Politics of the Indian Constitution</i>	<i>Rajeev Bhargava</i>	<i>Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008</i>
2.	<i>The Constitution of India</i>	<i>B.L. Fadia</i>	<i>Sahitya Bhawan; New edition (2017)</i>
3.	<i>Introduction to the Constitution of India</i>	<i>DD Basu</i>	<i>Lexis Nexis; Twenty-Third 2018 edition</i>

Suggested Software/Learning Websites:

- <https://www.constitution.org/cons/india/const.html>*
- <http://www.legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india>*
- <https://www.sci.gov.in/constitution>*
- <https://www.toppr.com/guides/civics/the-indian-constitution/the-constitution-of-india/>*